

Spain - Extremadura & Gredos Mountains

Naturetrek Tour Report

24 April - 1 May 2016



European Roller



European Bee-eater



Red-billed Chough



View towards the Gredos Mountains

Report and images by Jim Andrews



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Tour participants: Jim Andrews and Laura Benito (leaders) with a group of 12 Naturetrek clients

Day 1

Sunday 24th April

Heathrow, Madrid and Trujillo

The tour started with a flight from London Heathrow to Madrid. Once at Madrid airport we collected our bags and then met Laura, who was waiting for us. After collecting our vehicles we set off towards Trujillo. Once we had left Madrid we travelled through rolling countryside and en route spotted a few Black Kites and a White Stork drifted over the road. We stopped at a service station which gave us a chance to look at the local wildlife. As we strolled to a pool the local stork's nest held House and Spanish Sparrows, a Crested Lark ran round the garage forecourt, and Laura spotted some Great Bustards on the other side of the motorway. As we approached the pool a Purple Heron flew off, and several Migrant Spreadwing damselflies were flitting along the edge. As we walked back towards the vehicles, Corn Buntings jangled from the grassland and a Black Stork drifted round overhead. We then continued towards Trujillo.

We soon reached Trujillo and turned off into the countryside. We pulled up at our home for the next few days with lovely views over the olive groves and fields. After a lovely meal we had a look outside and a little searching revealed some Mole Crickets. After watching them, we all headed to bed for the night.

Day 2

Monday 25th April

Trujillo, Accorin Dam, Campo Lugar and Madredulia

We started the morning with a walk near our finca. Iberian Magpies drifted amongst the trees while Common Nightingale exploded into song from the garden. After a walk around the olive groves and flower meadows, which held Champagne Orchids and Serapias, we went for breakfast.

After breakfast we headed towards Trujillo and the Bullring where a few Lesser Kestrels were seen flying to the roof. We wandered down to the park where European Serins were displaying. Black-winged Stilts were on the lake while a good show of European Pond Terrapins sunbathed on the large rocks and reed clumps. Some of us were lucky enough to find an Emperor Peacock Moth on a car.

We returned to the vehicles and headed away from Trujillo and through the cork forest to a dam where we stopped to look over the dam and the stunning flower meadows. There were good numbers of egrets and Eurasian Spoonbills on the edge of the water. We walked along a track to the picnic site, enjoying the lovely weather and views with the occasional Crested Lark and European Stonechat along the way. Upon reaching the picnic site we were welcomed by a Woodchat Shrike and, much to our surprise, a family of Long-eared Owls. Four young watched us have lunch! We looked out over the dam where more Eurasian Spoonbill, Common Sandpiper and a family of Egyptian Geese fed, while the White Storks drifted into their nests along the edge. Once lunch was finished we went for a walk along the water's edge where Small Heath and Clouded Yellow butterflies flitted round and the occasional Spanish Fescue fed amongst the thistles. Blue Emperor and Migrant Hawker dragonflies and one or two Western Clubtails were darting back and forth. We walked through the grass and found a pair of Thekla Lark. Whilst walking back along the track we found freshly emerged Black-eyed Blue butterflies.

Once back in the vehicles we returned to the main road where a large raptor drifted across in the shape of a European Honey Buzzard, which circled round and was joined by Common Buzzards. We headed out onto the plains where we came across the first of the day's Great Bustards. As we watched them an Iberian Hare burst from the field in front of us and charged across the field. We continued on, driving slowly up the road and soon came across a European Roller perched on the fence line. We moved on across the plain finding a few more groups of bustards as well as a few species of butterfly including Small Heath, Swallowtail and Spanish Swallowtail. We turned towards Madredulia and the rice fields. As we drove slowly along we enjoyed amazing views of European Bee-eater. As we turned back we spotted a few Collared Pratincoles across the fields and a Squacco Heron hiding at one of the pools.

After a good day we returned to Vina Las Torres and enjoyed another excellent evening meal.

Day 3

Tuesday 26th April

Rio Almonte - Monfragüe National Park

We woke up to another sunny day and after breakfast, headed off towards Monfragüe National Park. We drove through the open plains and into the Oak Dehesa, soon reaching our first stop at Rio Almonte. The river level was very high but the Edible Frogs were singing, Eurasian Crag Martins skirted along the side of the bridge and Zitting Cisticola 'bounced' over the grass. Once we had managed to drag ourselves away we continued but soon stopping again, this time for a Bonelli's Eagle circling over the road. Moving on again, the first of the day's Spanish Imperial Eagles put in an appearance. After winding round the roads into the national park we turned up the hillside to the Castile and, once near the top, we walked the last bit to the top.

From the top we enjoyed stunning views of the surrounding countryside whilst Red-billed Choughs circled around and Griffon Vultures started to drift up on the thermals and sail past, giving stunning views. As we were about to leave, the Griffon Vultures were joined by a Cinereous Vulture. Moving on, we pulled in at a viewing point where, as well as the stunning views of the Common House Martin colony, a few Alpine Swifts swept through. We then heading into the rolling hillsides of Gum Cistus and briefly called at the visitors centre. We then carried on through the park with some catching a glimpse of a Black-eared Wheatear as well as a few Red Deer, on our way to our lunch stop where we enjoyed our picnic in the company of nesting vultures and a Blue Rock Thrush.

After lunch we headed to the far side of the park. At the Rio Teiter we scanned across the hillside and soon found a Spanish Imperial Eagle on its nest. From time to time she popped her head up to take a look around at the Griffon Vultures drifting over, which were joined by Egyptian Vulture and Black Stork. We started to return through the park, stopping at the Pena Falcon rock where we enjoyed fantastic views of vultures and kites as well as the local Peregrine Falcons. Red-rumped Swallows and Eurasian Crag Martins swept below while Blue Rock Thrush and Black Redstart sang from the surrounding rocks. Amongst the rocks were Rock Buntings which drew our attention to *Digitalis Thapsii*, the endemic Foxglove. We finally dragged ourselves away and headed for home and another lovely dinner.

Day 4

Wednesday 27th April

Madroñera - Santa de Magasca Plains - Caceres Plains - Trujillo

The day started with a quick stop in Madonera to pick up bread, which gave us a chance to get to grips with Pallid Swift and visit the park with its White Stork nests. After a little searching we found a Eurasian Scops Owl roosting in one of the bushes. After enjoying stunning views we headed on, past Trujillo towards the plains where we slowed down and stopped for another surprise: three young Long-eared Owls. As we moved off, two falcon-like birds flew across being mobbed by a magpie, which we realised were Great Spotted Cuckoos. Continuing on, we turned off the main road. After passing a couple of Lesser Short-toed Larks which hopped off the road, we stopped and went for a walk along a dirt track. Fields of flowers were all around with the occasional Clouded Yellow butterfly flitting by and Calandra Larks flying from the grassland. We soon found a few Great Bustards in the grass while the occasional Iberian Lizard ran from the track. Briefly four Pin-tailed Sandgrouse flew across the horizon.

After returning to the vehicles, we drove on to turn around and spotted a Green Lizard on the side of the track and European Bee-eaters sat along the fence. Further on we found more Great Bustards. A Golden Eagle was spotted circling in the sky and showing well. Then on the opposite side of the road a Spanish Imperial Eagle circled, giving a nice comparison. After enjoying great views we moved on, stopping for a coffee at a local café before arriving at a picnic site for lunch.

After lunch we headed out of Santa de Magasca to the Monroy road where we drove a short way and stopped. Scanning the fields, we soon found several Little Bustards calling in the fields, which we enjoyed with a multi-national group of birders all enjoying the wildlife of the plains.

Next we drove back through Santa de Magasca, through the Rio Magasca river gorge and out onto the Caceres plain. As we drove slowly across the plain we soon came across several European Rollers sitting along the walls, fences and power lines. We turned down a side track and found a pair of Montagu's Harrier drifting over the fields. They were joined by a Hen Harrier which passed through briefly under the other harriers. We continued to the main road and onto Trujillo where we had some time to look round this beautiful town before heading back to our lodgings for our last night in Extremadura.

Day 5

Thursday 28th April

Almaraz – Arrocampo – Mombeltran - Puetro de Gredos - Hoyo Del Espino

After packing the vehicles and saying farewell to our great hosts, we headed off towards the Gredos Mountains. We soon arrived at Almaraz and stopped at a small Olive grove on the outskirts of the town. While European Bee-eaters called overhead, the Olive grove itself contained orchids of several species including two forms of Naked Man Orchid, Bee and Woodcock Orchids plus the hybrids, two species of Serapias and Champagne Orchid. Several species of broomrape were dotted amongst the orchids making quite a stunning sight. After the short stop we continued towards the Arrocampo wetlands, briefly stopping to look at more orchids in a small meadow on the edge of the town.

At Arrocampo wetlands we stopped at the information centre. At the first hide we enjoyed great views of Purple Herons coming in and out of the reedbeds. Great Reed and Eurasian Reed Warblers were singing in the reedbeds with the occasional Savi's Warbler putting in a burst or two as well. A few Little Bitterns put in an appearance as well as a Eurasian Penduline Tit hanging from the reed mace. We moved to the next hide to be welcomed by Gull-billed Terns patrolling back and forth along the water's edge. The occasional Western

Swampheaven put in an appearance and the grass was full of serapias. Further on we found ourselves alongside the road and got to grips with Savi's Warbler reeling in the reedbeds with several birds on show. Several dragonflies and damselflies were amongst the long grass including Iberian and Small Bluetails and Long Skimmer. Clouded Yellow butterflies were dashing back and forth with a Western Dappled White resting on the grass.

We headed back to the visitor centre for lunch where an Egyptian Locust put in an appearance for the group. After lunch we headed to the last hide where we saw a few pairs of Black-winged Stilt, a single Great Egret and a pair of Red-crested Pochard. Several European Bee-eaters flitted round and were joined by a Collared Pratincole hawking back and forth. Sadly we had to drag ourselves away and head for the mountains.

As we continued the landscape soon changed from the lush Cork Oaks to Stone Pine woodlands as we headed up. We stopped at Mombeltran for a leg stretch and to look at the Castle where, as well as the European Serins, a Common Firecrest called from the trees. The weather started to close in so we headed on, up the winding hillside into the Gredos. As we climbed, the local Spanish Ibex stood on the sides watching us. Once at the top we stopped at the Puerto de Gredos to look down the valley at the amazing view back down the pass. Western Bonelli's Warbler sang from the trees behind us and European Crested Tit teased the group. With time ticking on, we headed to our home for the next couple of nights at the Milano where we had a nice meal with amazing views over the mountain and a stunning sunset.

Day 6

Friday 29th April

Plataforma - Gredos campsites

Before breakfast we went for a walk along the edge of the village and saw Common Nightingale singing from the bushes while Black Redstarts called from the roof tops. A few European Serin and Common Whitethroat were dotted along the road as well. After a short stroll we returned for breakfast.

After breakfast we headed up the mountain. We drove through the Pine forest which opened into small mountain pastures where we came across several Yellow Wagtails and Northern Wheatear along the roadside. We continued towards the top where the pastures changed to rocky, Broom-covered mountainsides and then opened up into grass and bolder-covered country where the occasional Ortolan Bunting moved between the rocks. We stopped at the car park and got ready for a walk up to the plateau. Rock Buntings and Dunnocks scurried between the rocks while a Common Rock Thrush sang but stayed elusive. The whole time we were under the watchful eye of Ibex from the tops. Moving on, we soon encountered Hoop Petticoat Narcissus on the edge of the snow line amongst the rocks. Just before we reached the top we stopped by a large scrub patch where a stunning male Bluethroat perched out, periodically singing.

We walked across the top where small numbers of crocuses were breaking through the grass and another slightly older group of Ibex lay watching us. Once across the plateau we reached a stone bridge where we stopped to look up the mountain at the snow-capped tops, and at the waterfall below us. An inquisitive young Ibex came to give us a slightly closer inspection. Sadly we had to head back towards the vehicles. The advance party saw the Common Rock Thrush, which finally showed well for everyone in the car park. Once at the vehicles we headed a short way down the mountain to our lunch spot where we found several stunning Wolf Spiders in their nests, occasionally popping out for a look from their holes before scurrying back in.

After lunch we returned down towards the Pine forest and came across a Red Fox making his way through the fields. Upon reaching the forest we went for a leisurely walk along a track getting to grips with Short-toed Treecreeper and European Crested Tits amongst the Pine trees. The track ran a little closer to the river and a Red Squirrel passed in front of us and up into the Poplar trees, doing its best not to be seen. Whilst watching, a mixed flock of Long-tailed Tits, Western Bonelli's Warbler and Common Firecrest moved along the Willow trees edging the river. Whilst wandering back we came across a rather obliging European Pied Flycatcher in the Scots Pines. We headed to the road bridge for a last look before heading back to the Milano for a lovely dinner and great views over where we had spent the day.

Day 7

Saturday 30th April

Paradore - Bonellis Wood - Lower Paradore

A few of us rose early and headed to the Paradore to search for Citril Finch. Sadly we had no luck but did manage to see a few Red Crossbills and Rock Buntings as a consolation. Not disheartened, we returned to meet the rest of the group for breakfast before heading back to the Paradore for another try. Again we were unlucky but we did find a family of Eurasian Treecreepers moving through the Pines. We continued to our main destination of the day, Bonelli's Wood, which was not quite in leaf. We parking and went for a walk. Both species of peony were in leaf but sadly not in flower, and lizards could be heard scurrying off the leaf litter as we wondered around. We all got to grips with Western Bonelli's Warblers which were in abundance. Large Psammodromus sun-bathed on the stone walls as we walked down into a nice sunny glade where Spanish Festoon and Provincial Orange-tip butterflies flitted round, and a large number of Edible Frogs congregated round the edge of a small pond. White Storks being harassed by Red Kites gave stunning views. Continuing on, Speckled Wood and Orange-tip butterflies put in an appearance along the track with more festoons flying back and forth, and a Black-eyed Blue added a change in colour.

At the picnic site we had our last picnic lunch together in a lovely sunny wooded glade with stone picnic benches. After eating we moved to the other side of the wood where we came across the local form of Pasque Flower which was just starting to flower, and flowering Angel Tears Narcissus. The wooded glades were quiet but Wood White and Speckled Wood were flitting round.

Next we headed down below the Paradore. We stopped in the car park and headed along the edge of the river through the pine woods where there were obvious signs that Wild Boar had been feeding. We walked over a cattle grid and along the track where we came across Badger tracks along the edge. The moss-covered boulders had good numbers of Rock Narcissus on top and around. We wandered off the track and headed up a gully where Laura found Iberian Frog along the small trickling stream, and towards the top we managed to find the Badger sett. A Booted Eagle drifted over the top of the wood being mobbed by crows. We returned down the gully to the vehicles and then back to our accommodation for our last dinner in the Gredos.

Day 8

Sunday 1st May

Paradore – Madrid - Heathrow

After breakfast we loaded the vehicles and were seen off by the local Rock Sparrows, Cirl Bunting, Red-rumped Swallows and European Serins. We called briefly at the Paradore for another quick look and once again

European Crested Tit and Short-toed Treecreeper called from the edge of the woods. We left the mountains and were soon in the more agricultural areas. Along the way Black and Red Kites were noted as well as several Booted Eagles and Lesser Kestrels. Also seen were White Storks and Crested Larks, and the ever-present Corn Buntings put on a good show along the roads.

After a couple of hours we found ourselves in Madrid and soon after that we were at the airport. We said our farewells to Laura before catching our flight to Heathrow and our onward journeys home.

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Species Lists

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

| | Common name | Scientific name | April/May | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| | | | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| 1 | Common Shelduck | <i>Tadorna tadorna</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 2 | Egyptian Goose | <i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 3 | Gadwall | <i>Anas strepera</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 4 | Mallard | <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| 5 | Red-crested Pochard | <i>Aythya farina</i> | | | | | 2 | | | |
| 6 | Tufted Duck | <i>Aythya nyroca</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Red-legged Partridge | <i>Alectoris rufa</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 8 | Common Quail | <i>Coturnix coturnix</i> | | | | H | H | | | |
| 9 | Little Grebe | <i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 10 | Great Crested Grebe | <i>Podiceps cristatus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | | |
| 11 | Black Stork | <i>Ciconia nigra</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 12 | White Stork | <i>Ciconia ciconia</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 13 | Eurasian Spoonbill | <i>Platalea leucordia</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 14 | Little Bittern | <i>Ixobrychus minutus</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 15 | Squacco Heron | <i>Ardeola ralloides</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 16 | Western Cattle Egret | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| 17 | Grey Heron | <i>Ardea cinerea</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| 18 | Purple Heron | <i>Ardea purpurea</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 19 | Great Egret | <i>Ardea alba</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 20 | Little Egret | <i>Egretta garzetta</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 21 | Great Cormorant | <i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 22 | Black-winged Kite | <i>Elanus caeruleus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 23 | Egyptian Vulture | <i>Neophron percnopterus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 24 | European Honey Buzzard | <i>Pernis apivorus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 25 | Griffon Vulture | <i>Gyps fulvus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 26 | Cinereous Vulture | <i>Aegypius monachus</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 27 | Short-toed Snake Eagle | <i>Circaetus gallicus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 28 | Booted Eagle | <i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 29 | Spanish Imperial Eagle | <i>Aquila adalberti</i> | | | 3 | 1 | | | | |
| 30 | Golden Eagle | <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i> | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 31 | Bonelli's Eagle | <i>Aquila fasciata</i> | | | 1 | | | | | |
| 32 | Northern Goshawk | <i>Accipiter gentilis</i> | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 33 | Western Marsh Harrier | <i>Circus aeruginosus</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 34 | Hen Harrier | <i>Circus cyaneus</i> | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 35 | Montagu's Harrier | <i>Circus pygargus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 36 | Red Kite | <i>Milvus milvus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 37 | Black Kite | <i>Milvus migrans</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 38 | Long-legged Buzzard | <i>Buteo rufinus</i> | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 39 | Common Buzzard | <i>Buteo buteo</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 40 | Great Bustard | <i>Otis tarda</i> | 2 | 21 | | 30 | | | | |
| 41 | Little Bustard | <i>Tetrax tetrax</i> | | | | 2 | | | | |
| 42 | Western Swamphen | <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 43 | Common Moorhen | <i>Gallinula chloropus</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 44 | Eurasian Coot | <i>Fulica atra</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 45 | Water Rail | <i>Rallus aquaticus</i> | | | | | H | | | |
| 46 | Collared Pratincole | <i>Glareola pratincola</i> | | 3 | | | 1 | | | |
| 47 | Black-winged Stilt | <i>Himantopus himantopus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |

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|----|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| | | | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| 48 | Northern Lapwing | <i>Vanellus vanellus</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 49 | Common Ringed Plover | <i>Charadrius hiaticula</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 50 | Common Sandpiper | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 51 | Black-headed Gull | <i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 52 | Gull-billed Tern | <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 53 | Pin-tailed Sandgrouse | <i>Pterocles alchata</i> | | | | 4 | | | | |
| 54 | Rock Dove | <i>Columba livia</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 55 | Common Wood Pigeon | <i>Columba palumbus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 56 | Eurasian Collared Dove | <i>Streptopelia decaocto</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 57 | Great Spotted Cuckoo | <i>Clamator glandarius</i> | | | | 2 | | | | |
| 58 | Common Cuckoo | <i>Cuculus canorus</i> | H | ✓ | H | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 59 | Eurasian Scops Owl | <i>Otus scops</i> | | | | 1 | H | H | | |
| 60 | Long-eared Owl | <i>Bubo bubo</i> | | 5 | | 4 | | | | |
| 61 | Tawny Owl | <i>Strix aluco</i> | | H | | | | | H | |
| 62 | Alpine Swift | <i>Tachymarptis melba</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 63 | Common Swift | <i>Apus apus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 64 | Pallid Swift | <i>Apus pallidus</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| 65 | European Roller | <i>Coracias garrulous</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 66 | Common Kingfisher | <i>Alcedo atthis</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 67 | European Bee-eater | <i>Merops apiaster</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 68 | Eurasian Hoopoe | <i>Upupa epops</i> | H | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 69 | Eurasian Wryneck | <i>Jynx torquilla</i> | | | | H | H | | | |
| 70 | Great Spotted Woodpecker | <i>Dendrocopos major</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 71 | Iberian Green Woodpecker | <i>Picus sharpie</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 72 | Lesser Kestrel | <i>Falco naumanni</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| 73 | Common Kestrel | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ |
| 74 | Peregrine Falcon | <i>Falco peregrines</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 75 | Southern Grey Shrike | <i>Lanius meridionalis</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 76 | Woodchat Shrike | <i>Lanius senator</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 77 | Eurasian Golden Oriole | <i>Oriolus oriolus</i> | | H | ✓ | H | H | | H | H |
| 78 | Eurasian Jay | <i>Garrulus glandarius</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 79 | Iberian Magpie | <i>Cyanopica cooki</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 80 | Eurasian Magpie | <i>Pica pica</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 81 | Red-billed Chough | <i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i> | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| 82 | Western Jackdaw | <i>Coloeus monedula</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 83 | Carrion Crow | <i>Corvus corone</i> | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 84 | Northern Raven | <i>Corvus corax</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 85 | Coal Tit | <i>Parus ater</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 86 | European Crested Tit | <i>Lophophanes cristatus</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 87 | Eurasian Blue Tit | <i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 88 | Great Tit | <i>Parus major</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 89 | Eurasian Penduline Tit | <i>Remiz pendulinus</i> | | | | | 1 | | H | |
| 90 | Woodlark | <i>Lullula arborea</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 91 | Eurasian Skylark | <i>Alauda arvensis</i> | | | | H | | ✓ | | |
| 92 | Thekla Lark | <i>Galerida theklæ</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 93 | Crested Lark | <i>Galerida cristata</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| 94 | Greater Short-toed Lark | <i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 95 | Calandra Lark | <i>Melanocorypha calandra</i> | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | |
| 96 | Lesser Short-toed Lark | <i>Alaudala rufescens</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 97 | Sand Martin | <i>Riparia riparia</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 98 | Barn Swallow | <i>Hirundo rustica</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

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|-----|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| | | | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| 99 | Eurasian Crag Martin | <i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ |
| 100 | Common House Martin | <i>Delichon urbicum</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 101 | Red-rumped Swallow | <i>Cecropis daurica</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 102 | Cetti's Warbler | <i>Cettia cetti</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | | | |
| 103 | Long-tailed Tit | <i>Aegithalos caudatus</i> | | H | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 104 | Willow Warbler | <i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> | | | | | | | H | |
| 105 | Western Bonelli's Warbler | <i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 106 | Great Reed Warbler | <i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i> | | H | | | ✓ | | | |
| 107 | Eurasian Reed Warbler | <i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 108 | Melodious Warbler | <i>Hippolais polyglotta</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 109 | Savi's Warbler | <i>Locustella luscinioides</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 110 | Zitting Cisticola | <i>Cisticola juncidis</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 111 | Eurasian Blackcap | <i>Sylvia atricapilla</i> | | H | H | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 112 | Garden Warbler | <i>Sylvia borin</i> | | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| 113 | Common Whitethroat | <i>Sylvia communis</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 114 | Subalpine Warbler | <i>Sylvia cantillans</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 115 | Sardinian Warbler | <i>Sylvia melanocephala</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 116 | Common Firecrest | <i>Regulus ignicapilla</i> | | | | | H | ✓ | ✓ | H |
| 117 | Goldcrest | <i>Regulus regulus</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 118 | Eurasian Wren | <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 119 | Eurasian Nuthatch | <i>Sitta europaea</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 120 | Short-toed Treecreeper | <i>Certhia brachydactyla</i> | | | H | H | H | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 121 | Eurasian Treecreeper | <i>Certhia familiaris</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 122 | Common Starling | <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 123 | Spotless Starling | <i>Sturnus unicolor</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 124 | Common Blackbird | <i>Turdus merula</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 125 | Mistle Thrush | <i>Turdus viscivorus</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 126 | European Robin | <i>Erithacus rubecula</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 127 | Bluethroat | <i>Luscinia svecica</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 128 | Common Nightingale | <i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i> | ✓ | ✓ | H | H | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | H |
| 129 | European Pied Flycatcher | <i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 130 | Black Redstart | <i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i> | ✓ | H | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 131 | Common Rock Thrush | <i>Monticola saxatilis</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 132 | Blue Rock Thrush | <i>Monticola solitarius</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 133 | Whinchat | <i>Saxicola rubetra</i> | | | | 1 | | | | |
| 134 | European Stonechat | <i>Saxicola rubicola</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 135 | Northern Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 136 | Black-eared Wheatear | <i>Oenanthe hispanica</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 137 | White-throated Dipper | <i>Cinclus cinclus</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 138 | House Sparrow | <i>Passer domesticus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 139 | Spanish Sparrow | <i>Passer hispaniolensis</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 140 | Rock Sparrow | <i>Petronia petronia</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 141 | Dunnock | <i>Prunella modularis</i> | | H | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 142 | Spanish Yellow Wagtail | <i>Motacilla flava iberiae</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 143 | Grey Wagtail | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i> | | | | ✓ | | H | ✓ | |
| 144 | White Wagtail | <i>Motacilla alba</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 145 | Tawny Pipit | <i>Anthus campestris</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 146 | Tree Pipit | <i>Anthus trivialis</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 147 | Water Pipit | <i>Anthus spinoletta</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 148 | Common Chaffinch | <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 149 | European Greenfinch | <i>Chloris chloris</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |

| | Common name | Scientific name | April/May | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| | | | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| 150 | Common Linnet | <i>Linaria cannabina</i> | ✓ | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 151 | Common Waxbill | <i>Estrilda astrild</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 152 | Red Crossbill | <i>Loxia curvirostra</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 153 | European Goldfinch | <i>Carduelis carduelis</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 154 | European Serin | <i>Serinus serinus</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 155 | Corn Bunting | <i>Emberiza calandra</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 156 | Rock Bunting | <i>Emberiza cia</i> | | | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 157 | Ortolan Bunting | <i>Emberiza hortulana</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 158 | Cirl Bunting | <i>Emberiza cirlus</i> | H | | | | | ✓ | | ✓ |

Mammals

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | Red Squirrel | <i>Sciurus vulgaris</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 2 | Pipistrelle sp | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | |
| 3 | Bat sp | | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 4 | American Mink | <i>Neovison vison</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 5 | Red Fox | <i>Vulpes vulpes</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 6 | European Rabbit | <i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i> | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 7 | Red Deer | <i>Cervus elaphus</i> | | | ✓ | | | | | |
| 8 | Iberian Hare | <i>Lepus granatensis</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 9 | Spanish Ibex | <i>Capra pyrenaica</i> | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | |

Reptiles and Amphibians

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | Viperine Water Snake | <i>Natrix maura</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 2 | Iberian Wall Lizard | <i>Podarcis pityusensis</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 3 | Schreiber's Lizard | <i>Acanthodactylus schreiberi</i> | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Large Psammodromus | <i>Psammodromus algirus</i> | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | |
| 5 | Iberian Psammodromus | <i>Psammodromus</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 6 | European Green Lizard | <i>Lacerta viridis</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 7 | Edible Frog | <i>Pelophylax kl. esculentus</i> | H | H | ✓ | H | H | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 8 | Iberian Frog | <i>Rana iberica</i> | | | | | | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 9 | European Pond Terrapin | <i>Emys orbicularis</i> | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| 10 | European Tree frog | <i>Hyla arborea</i> | H | H | H | H | | | | |

Butterflies & Moths

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Swallowtail | <i>Papilio alexanor</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 2 | Spanish Swallowtail | <i>Iphiclides feisthamelii</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 3 | Spanish Festoon | <i>Zerynthia rumina</i> | | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | |
| 4 | Brimstone | <i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 5 | Clouded Yellow | <i>Colias crocea</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 6 | Large White | <i>Pieris brassicae</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| 7 | Small White | <i>Pieris rapae</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | |
| 8 | Green-veined White | <i>Pieris napi</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | |
| 9 | Orange-tip | <i>Anthocharis cardamines</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ |
| 10 | Provence Orange-tip | <i>Anthocharis euphenoides</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ |
| 11 | Western Dapple White | <i>Euchloe simplonia</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 12 | Wood White | <i>Leptidea sinapis</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ |
| 13 | Small Copper | <i>Lycaena phlaeas</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 14 | Black-eyed Blue | <i>Glaucopsyche malanops</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | ✓ |
| 15 | Comma | <i>Polygonia c-album</i> | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | ✓ |
| 16 | Peacock | <i>Inachis io</i> | | | | | | | | ✓ |
| 17 | Speckled Wood | <i>Pararge aegeria</i> | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | | | | ✓ |
| 18 | Spanish Marbled White | <i>Melanargia ines</i> | | | | ✓ | | | | |
| 19 | Small Heath | <i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ |

| | Common name | Scientific name | April/May | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------|----------------------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| | | | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 1 |
| 20 | Emperor Peacock | <i>Saturnia pyri</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |

Dragonflies and Damselflies

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| 1 | Iberian Bluetail | <i>Ischnura graellsii</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 2 | Small Bluetail | <i>Ischnura pumilio</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 3 | Migrant Spreadwing | <i>Lestes barbarus</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Western Clubtail | <i>Gomphus quadricolor</i> | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | |
| 5 | Long Skimmer | <i>Orthetrum trinacria</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 6 | Migrant Hawker | <i>Aeshna mixta</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |
| 7 | Blue Emperor | <i>Anax imperator</i> | | ✓ | | | | | | |

Other Taxa

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | Mole Cricket | <i>Gryllotalpa gryllotalpa</i> | ✓ | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Red Flash Wing Grasshopper | <i>Oedipoda germanica</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 3 | Egyptian Locust | <i>Anacridium aegyptium</i> | | | | | ✓ | | | |
| 4 | Stag Beetle | <i>Lucanidae sp.</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 5 | Dung Beetle sp | | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 6 | Oil Beetle | <i>Meloe sp.</i> | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 7 | Iberodorcadion | <i>Iberodorcadion fuliginator</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |
| 8 | Fire bug | <i>Pyrrhocoris apterus</i> | | | | | | | ✓ | |
| 9 | Wolf Spider (Turantula) | <i>Lycosidae sp</i> | | | | | | ✓ | | |

Plants

Scientific Name**Common Name****Class Gymnosperms****Pinaceae***Pinus pinea***Pine family**

Stone Pine

Cupressaceae*Juniperus communis**Juniperus oxycedrus***Cypress family****Class Angiosperms**

Order Dicotyledons

Fagaceae*Quercus suber**Quercus coccifera**Quercus rotundifolia**Quercus pyrenaica***Oak family**

Cork Oak

Kermes Oak

Pyrenean Oak

Urticaceae*Urtica dioica**Urtica pilulifera**Urtica membranacea**Parietaria judaica***Nettle family**

Stinging Nettle

Roman Nettle

Pellitory Of The Wall

Aristolochiaceae*Aristolochia rotunda***Birthwort family****Polygonaceae***Rumex scutatus***Dock family****Caryophyllaceae****Pink family**

| Scientific Name | Common Name |
|--|--------------------------|
| <i>Silene alba</i> | White Campion |
| <i>Silene gallica</i> | Small-Flowered Catchfly |
| <i>Silene colorata</i> | |
| <i>Paronychia capitata</i> | |
| <i>Spergularia rubra</i> | |
| <i>Arenaria grandiflora</i> | |
| | |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i> | Traveller's Joy |
| <i>Anemone palmata</i> | |
| <i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i> | Celery-leaved Buttercup |
| <i>Ranunculus abnormis</i> | |
| <i>Ranunculus gramineus</i> | |
| <i>Aquilegia dichroa</i> | |
| | |
| Paeoniaceae | Peony family |
| <i>Paeonia officinalis</i> ssp. <i>humilis</i> | |
| <i>Paeonia broteri</i> | |
| | |
| Papaveraceae | Poppy family |
| <i>Papaver rhoeas</i> | Common Poppy |
| <i>Papaver dubium</i> | Long-Headed Poppy |
| | |
| Fumariceae | Fumitory family |
| <i>Fumaria officinalis</i> | Common Fumitory |
| <i>Fumaria capreolata</i> | Ramping Fumitory |
| | |
| Cruciferae | Cress family |
| <i>Isatis tinctoria</i> | Woad |
| <i>Cardaria draba</i> | Hoary Cress |
| <i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> | Wild Radish |
| <i>Erucaria hispanica</i> | |
| | |
| Resedaceae | Mignonette family |
| <i>Reseda gredensis</i> | |
| | |
| Crassulaceae | Stonecrop family |
| <i>Sedum album</i> | White Stonecrop |
| <i>Sedum ochroleucon</i> | |
| | |
| Saxifragaceae | Saxifrage family |
| <i>Saxifraga granulata</i> | Meadow Saxifrage |
| Rosaceae | Rose family |
| <i>Geum sylvaticum</i> | |
| | |
| Leguminosae | Pea family |
| <i>Genista hispanica</i> | Spanish Gorse |
| <i>Spartium junceum</i> | Spanish Broom |
| <i>Robinia pseudacacia</i> | False Acacia |
| <i>Cytisus multiflorus</i> | White Broom |
| <i>Cytisus striatus</i> | Yellow Broom |
| <i>Cytisus purgans</i> | |
| <i>Echinopartum lusitanicum</i> | |

| Scientific Name | Common Name |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Genista hystrix</i> | |
| <i>Lupinus albus</i> | White Lupin |
| <i>Lupinus augustifolius</i> | |
| <i>Lupinus hispanicus</i> | |
| <i>Astragalus lusitanicus</i> | |
| <i>Psoralea bituminosa</i> | Pitch Trefoil |
| <i>Vicia villosa</i> | Fodder Vetch |
| <i>Vicia benghalensis</i> | |
| <i>Vicia lutea</i> | |
| <i>Lathyrus tingitanus</i> | Tangier Pea |
| <i>Lathyrus aphaca</i> | Yellow Vetchling |
| <i>Melilotus albus</i> | White Melilot |
| <i>Melilotus indicus</i> | Small Melilot |
| <i>Medicago orbicularis</i> | Large Disk Medick |
| <i>Lotus corniculatus</i> | Bird's-Foot Trefoil |
| <i>Trifolium stellatum</i> | Starry Clover |
| <i>Trifolium augustifolium</i> | Narrow-Leaved Crimson Clover |
| Oxalidaceae | Sorrel family |
| <i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> | Bermuda Buttercup |
| Geraniaceae | Geranium family |
| <i>Geranium pusillum</i> | Small-Leaved Cranesbill |
| <i>Geranium dissectum</i> | Cut-Leaved Cranesbill |
| <i>Geranium columbinum</i> | Long-Stalked Cranesbill |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i> | Herb Robert |
| <i>Geranium lucidum</i> | Shiny Cranesbill |
| <i>Geranium purpureum</i> | Little Robin |
| <i>Erodium ciconium</i> | |
| Linaceae | Flax family |
| <i>Linum bienne</i> | |
| Euphorbiaceae | Spurge family |
| <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> | Cypress Spurge |
| Aceraceae | Maple family |
| <i>Acer monspessulanum</i> | Montpelier Maple |
| Anacardiaceae | Pistacio family |
| <i>Pistacio terebinthus</i> | |
| Malvaceae | Mallow family |
| <i>Malva sylvestris</i> | Common Mallow |
| <i>Malva cretica</i> | |
| <i>Lavatera cretica</i> | Cretan Mallow |
| Thymelaeaceae | Daphne family |
| <i>Daphne gnidium</i> | |
| Hypericaceae | St. John's-wort family |
| <i>Hypericum perforatum</i> | |

| Scientific Name | Common Name |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Cistaceae | Rockrose family |
| <i>Cistus ladanifer</i> | Gum Cistus |
| <i>Cistus creticus</i> | |
| <i>Cistus salvifolius</i> | |
| <i>Cistus monspeliensis</i> | |
| <i>Cistus populifolius</i> | |
| <i>Cistus psilosepalus</i> | |
| <i>Tuberaria guttatum</i> | Spotted Rockrose |
| <i>Helianthemum appeninum</i> | White Rockrose |
| <i>Helianthemum nummularium</i> | Common Rockrose |
| Cactaceae | Cactus family |
| <i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> | Prickly Pear |
| Umbelliferae | Carrot family |
| <i>Eryngium campestre</i> | |
| <i>Eryngium bourgatii</i> | |
| <i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i> | Shepherd's Needle |
| <i>Smyrniium perfoliatum</i> | |
| <i>Oenanthe crocata</i> | |
| <i>Ferula communis</i> | Giant Fennel |
| <i>Thapsia parganica</i> | |
| <i>Thapsia villosa</i> | |
| <i>Daucus carota</i> | |
| Ericaceae | Heath family |
| <i>Arbutus unedo</i> | Strawberry Tree |
| <i>Erica lusitanica</i> | Portuguese Heath |
| <i>Erica arborea</i> | |
| Primulaceae | Primrose family |
| <i>Anagallis arvensis</i> | Scarlet Pimpernel |
| <i>Anagallis foemina</i> | Blue Pimpernel |
| <i>Primula elatior</i> | Oxlip |
| Plumbaginaceae | Thrift family |
| <i>Armeria maritima</i> | |
| Oleaceae | Olive family |
| <i>Jasminum fruticans</i> | Wild Jasmine |
| <i>Fraxinus ornus</i> | Flowering Ash |
| <i>Olea europaea</i> | Olive |
| Gentianaceae | Gentian family |
| <i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i> | Yellow-Wort |
| <i>Centaurium maritimum</i> | |
| Boraginaceae | Borage family |
| <i>Anchusa undulata</i> | |
| <i>Anchusa azurea</i> | |
| <i>Echium vulgare</i> | Vipers Bugloss |
| <i>Echium plantagineum</i> | Purple Bugloss |
| <i>Echium flavum</i> | |

| Scientific Name | Common Name |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Borago officinalis</i> | Borage |
| <i>Cynoglossum creticum</i> | Blue Hound's Tongue |
| <i>Omphalodes linifolia</i> | |
| <i>Heliotropium europaeum</i> | |
| Labiatae | Mint family |
| <i>Ballota nigra</i> | Black Horehound |
| <i>Acinos arvensis</i> | Basil Thyme |
| <i>Thymus capitatus</i> | |
| <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> | Rosemary |
| <i>Lavandula stoechas</i> | French Lavender |
| <i>Salvia verbenacea</i> | |
| <i>Marrubium alysson</i> | |
| Solanaceae | Potato family |
| <i>Hyoscyamus albus</i> | White Henbane |
| Scrophulariaceae | Figwort family |
| <i>Scrophularia peregrina</i> | Nettle-Leaved Figwort |
| <i>Scrophularia canina</i> | French Figwort |
| <i>Verbascum sinuatum</i> | |
| <i>Verbascum nigrum</i> | Dark Mullein |
| <i>Verbascum pulverulentum</i> | Hoary Mullein |
| <i>Verbascum thapsis</i> | Aaron's Rod |
| <i>Misopates orontium</i> | Lesser Snapdragon |
| <i>Anarrhinum bellidifolium</i> | |
| <i>Antirrhinum graniticum</i> | |
| <i>Digitalis thapsi</i> | |
| <i>Linaria elegans</i> | |
| <i>Veronica polita</i> | Grey Field Speedwell |
| <i>Parentucellia viscosa</i> | Yellow Bartsia |
| <i>Parentucellia latifolia</i> | |
| <i>Bellardia trixago</i> | Bellardia |
| Plantaginaceae | Plantain family |
| <i>Plantago media</i> | Hoary Plantain |
| <i>Plantago coronopus</i> | Bucks-Horn Plantain |
| Caprifoliaceae | Honeysuckle family |
| <i>Viburnum tinus</i> | |
| Campanulaceae | Bellflower family |
| <i>Campanula rapunculus</i> | Rampion Bellflower |
| <i>Campanula erinus</i> | |
| <i>Campanula patula</i> | Spreading Bellflower |
| <i>Jasione corymbosa</i> | |
| Compositae | Daisy family |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i> | Daisy |
| <i>Bellis sylvestris</i> | Southern Daisy |
| <i>Erigeron canadensis</i> | Canadian Fleabane |
| <i>Helichrysum stoechas</i> | |
| <i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i> | Lavender Cotton |

| Scientific Name | Common Name |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Evax pygmaea</i> | Evax |
| <i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i> | Corn Margiold |
| <i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> | Crown Daisy |
| <i>Tanacetum pallidum</i> | |
| <i>Galactites tomentosa</i> | Galactites |
| <i>Silybum marianum</i> | Milk Thistle |
| <i>Centaurea cyanus</i> | Cornflower |
| <i>Centaurea solstitialis</i> | |
| <i>Tragopogon porrifolia</i> | |
| <i>Pallenis spinosa</i> | |
| <i>Cnicus benedictus</i> | Blessed Thistle |
| <i>Scolymus hispanicus</i> | Spanish Oyster Plant |
| <i>Tolpis barbata</i> | Tolpis |
| <i>Lactuca serriola</i> | Prickly Lettuce |
| <i>Andryala integrifolia</i> | Andryala |

Order Monocotyledons

| | |
|---|------------------------------|
| Liliaceae | Lily family |
| <i>Asphodelus albus</i> | White Asphodel |
| <i>Asphodelus aestivus</i> | |
| <i>Anthericum liliago</i> | |
| <i>Muscari comosum</i> | |
| <i>Gagea fistulosa</i> | Gagea |
| <i>Gladiolus italicus</i> | Field Gladiolus |
| <i>Fritillaria lusitanica</i> | |
| <i>Scilla verna</i> | Spring Squill |
| <i>Scilla hispanica</i> | |
| <i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i> | Star Of Bethlehem |
| Amaryllidaceae | Daffodil family |
| <i>Narcissus rupicola</i> | Rock Narcissus |
| <i>Narcissus bulbocodium</i> Var. <i>nivalis</i> | Hoop Petticoat Narcissus |
| <i>Narcissus triandrus</i> | Angel's Tears |
| Iridaceae | Iris family |
| <i>Gladiolus italicus</i> | Wild Gladiolus |
| <i>Moraea (Gynardiris) sisyrinchium</i> | Barbary Nut |
| <i>Iris lusitanica</i> | Spanish Iris |
| <i>Crocus carpetanus</i> | an endemic Crocus |
| Orchidaceae | Orchid family |
| <i>Orchis mascula</i> | Early Purple Orchid |
| <i>Orchis italica</i> | Naked Man/ Italian Orchid |
| <i>Anacamptis morio</i> subsp. <i>champagneuxii</i> | Champagne Orchid |
| <i>Anacamptis coriophora</i> | Bug Orchid |
| <i>Ophrys scolopax</i> | Woodcock Orchid |
| <i>Ophrys apifera</i> | Bee Orchid |
| <i>Serapias lingua</i> | Tongue Orchid |
| <i>Serapias parviflora</i> | Small-flowered Tongue Orchid |